

Diagram What features can you see?



Can you spot the different types of homes?

New learning

What is a home? We will be thinking what homes are like today and recognising their features. We will be able to name the different types of homes and explore the similarities and differences between them. We will have a walk around Stanley investigating the different styles of houses and how homes have changed over time. We will understand the historical order of houses and place them on a timeline.

Then we will take a look back through history to explore houses in the past with a particular focus on Cartmell Cottage. We will be historians and look closely at the different artefacts found in homes throughout history. We will be able to ask and answer questions about the artefacts; what they were used for and why and make comparisons with the present time.

Historical vocabulary

past	present	today	tomorrow	year
timeline	decade	century	similarity	difference

Vocabulary

Spelling	Definition
house	A building for people to live in.
home	The place where we live.
detached house	A house on its own.
semi-detached house	A house that is joined to another one.
terrace house	A house that is joined together in a row, more than 2.
cottage	A small, old house usually in the countryside.
bungalow	A house having only one storey or level.
flat	Individual homes within a tower or block with 2 or more floors, often without a garden.
Caravan/static home	A prefabricated home that can be transported and placed in different locations.
house boat	A small boat on a river or canal where people live.

What do you think they were used for?

Do you know what these artefacts are?

Do you use these items in your house today?

How and why are homes different today?



#### Things to do at home

- Look at houses in your area are they the same or are they different?
- Do an observational drawing of your house from the outside
- Ask your parents, grandparents or great grandparents questions about their home when they were a child
- Practise writing your address

#### Significant people

Melville R Bissell invented the carpet sweeper in 1876

Tim Berners -Lee invented the internet in 1989.

### Artefact Vocabulary

spelling	definition
bed warmer	A metal container with a wooden handle (looks like a frying pan). Hot embers would be placed inside to keep the bed warm.
carpet beater	A house cleaning tool used to clean carpets and rugs. The carpet beater would be taken outside and you would beat the carpet or rug to get rid of dirt and dust.
carpet sweeper	A house cleaning tool that you would push forwards and backward across the floor. It was designed to pick up fine debris, dirt and dust with the two brush rolls.
chamber pot (gazunder)	A ceramic pot usually with a handle. It would be stored under the bed in case you needed a wee at night time.
coal bucket /coal scuttle	A bucket with a handle that would store a small supply of coal to heat the fire.
dolly	A dolly would be used every wash day. It would be put inside a big metal or wooden tub with the clothes. The handles would be twisted left to right quickly to get the dirt out.
hot water bottle	A ceramic hot water bottle that would be filled up with hot water. Used to warm the hands, feet and also bed.
mangle	A mangle would be used to squeeze out the water of very wet laundry. The items would have been pushed through the space between two rollers so that they dried quicker.
tilly lamp	A portable oil or paraffin lamp in which air pressure is used to supply the burner with fuel to light up inside or outside.
washboard	A washboard would have been used to clean clothes, by rubbing the soapy clothes up and down on the board to remove any dirt.